

Goldman Sachs Research

## 6th Annual dotCommerce Day: introduction

**June 18, 2015** 

Heath Terry Matthew Fassler Goldman, Sachs & Co. Goldman, Sachs & Co.

**212-357-1849** 212-902-6740

heath.terry@gs.com matt.fassler@gs.com

The Goldman Sachs Group, Inc. does and seeks to do business with companies covered in its research reports. As a result, investors should be aware that the firm may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decision.

For Reg AC certification and other important disclosures, see the Disclosure Appendix, or go to www.gs.com/research/hedge.html.

Analysts employed by non-US affiliates are not registered/qualified as research analysts with FINRA in the U.S.

### 6<sup>th</sup> Annual dotCommerce Conference



- The ONLY Wall Street conference focusing on the convergence of retail and e-commerce.
- Leading public multi-channel and online retailers Wal-Mart, The Home Depot, Williams-Sonoma, Etsy, Wayfair, Truecar, Zulily.
- Fireside chat with Neil Ashe, President & CEO, Global eCommerce at Wal-Mart.
- VC panel with leading investors in retail and ecommerce.
- Panels on critical online themes including Beauty, Marketplace,
  OnDemand, Home, Fashion and Innovation.
- Private company panels with leading emerging e-commerce business models.

## The eCommerce landscape



### Growth is being driven by a variety of global factors

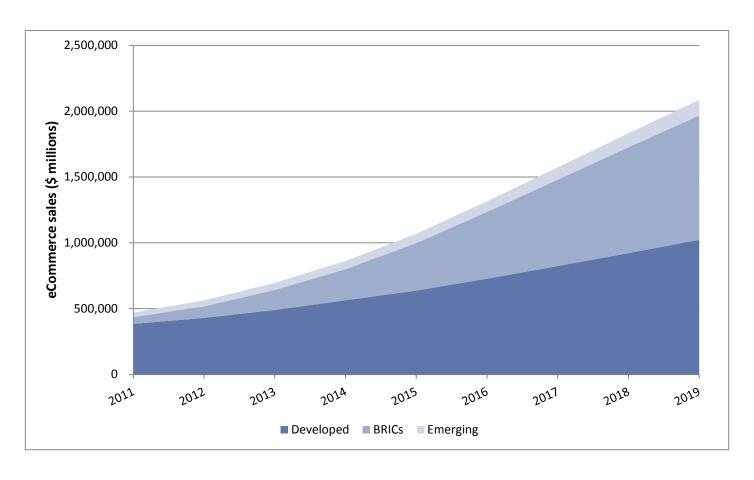
- Improved ecommerce fulfillment
- Rapid growth of the ecommerce ecosystem in underdeveloped countries
- Mobile internet access
- Low shipping costs

#### The competitive environment is only expanding

- Traditional retailers invest more in their ecommerce capabilities, leveraging their brands, networks of stores, and, increasingly, third-party logistics networks to grow their share
- Online native retailers continue to build their presence in both the online and offline worlds
- Alternative models, including on-demand, are creating new use cases for consumers and sources of competition for existing models
- Fulfilment and logistics investments are driving share growth as consumer use cases for online and mobile over traditional retail continue to grow

## Global ecommerce growth is accelerating

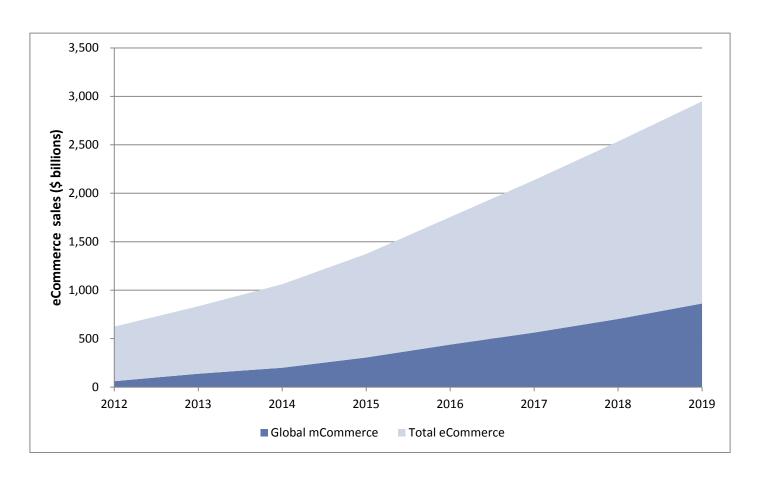




Source: Euromonitor, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

## mCommerce continues to take share, reaching 41% globally by 2019





Source: Euromonitor, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

## The set-up: retail still confronting e-commerce (and it's not always fun)



- Ecommerce continues to take share from traditional, store-based retail at an consistent, and possibly accelerating, pace
- Leading store-based retailers continue to generate faster online sales growth than the market, but by a lesser degree than in prior years.
   Retailers are intensifying investment to keep pace
- Expansion into ecommerce remains intrinsically dilutive to store based retailers
- Few US ecommerce firms have proven the ability to execute "traditional" retail models
- Omnichannel efforts are likely to prove more successful than those that seek to replicate AMZN

## Ecommerce captures a percentage point a year of "core" retail sales



#### E-commerce as % of "core" sales

	<b>Penetration</b>	YTY change
2000	1.9%	
2001	2.2%	0.4%
2002	2.8%	0.6%
2003	3.4%	0.6%
2004	4.1%	0.6%
2005	4.8%	0.7%
2006	5.6%	0.8%
2007	6.6%	1.0%
2008	6.8%	0.3%
2009	7.4%	0.5%
2010	8.3%	1.0%
2011	9.3%	1.0%
2012	10.3%	1.0%
2013	11.3%	1.0%
2014	12.4%	1.2%

E-commerce sales are capturing about a percentage point a year of "core" retail sales.

Source: Census Bureau, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

## Ecommerce sales growth of leading retailers have outpaced overall ecommerce growth



			Top-25							
	Top-25		Online-only		AMZN		еВау		Overall	
	Store-based	YoY	US retailers	YoY	US	YoY	US	YoY	US	YoY
	<b>Retailers</b>	% change	ex- AMZN, eBay	% change	<u>GMV</u>	% change	<u>GMV</u>	% change	e-commerce	% change
2010	\$27.8	18%	\$15.9	18%	\$27.6	51%	\$24.7	8%	\$133.6	15%
2011	32.5	17%	17.9	13%	43.2	57%	27.5	11%	158.4	19%
2012	40.7	25%	20.4	14%	60.3	40%	30.2	10%	181.7	15%
2013	49.8	22%	24.1	18%	80.7	34%	33.3	11%	212.0	17%
2014	58.9	18%	28.9	20%	107.8	34%	32.4	-3%	244.7	15%

Based on GS estimates for WMT US sales, AMZN US GMV, US e-commerce market size. Categories may not add to total given slight differences in sourcing. Source: Internet Retailer, Euromonitor, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

# Multiple pure-play ecommerce retailers are making the move offline and experimenting with brick & mortar



		Store		First store			Company	
<u>Company</u>	Store type	count	First store location	<u>opening</u>	<b>HQ</b> location	<b>DC locations</b>	<u>founded</u>	Years to B&M
Athleta	Permanent	>100	San Francisco, CA	Jan 2011	Petaluma, CA		1998	13
Bonobos	Permanent	17	Flatiron, NYC	May 2012	Flatiron NY		2007	5
Warby Parker	Permanent	9	SoHo, NYC	Apr 2013	SoHo, NYC		2010	3
Alton Lane	Permanent	7	Flatiron, NYC	Late 2009	New York City, NY		2009	0
Indochino	Permanent	5	Vancouver, Can	Oct 2014	Vancouver, Can		2007	7
Trunk Club	Permanent	5	New York City, NY	Oct 2014	Chicago, IL		2009	5
Empire Today	Permanent	3	Fairfax, VA	Feb 2015	Northlake, IL		1959	56
Blank Label	Permanent	2	Boston, MA	Jul 2014	Boston, MA		2008	6
Nasty Gal	Permanent	2	Los Angeles,CA	Nov 2014	Los Angeles, CA		2006	8
Birchbox	Permanent	1	SoHo, NYC	Jul 2014	NoMad, NYC		2010	4
Blue Nile	Permanent	1	Garden City, NY	Jun 2015	Seattle, WA		1999	16
Harry's	Permanent	1	SoHo, NYC	Oct 2013	New York City, NY		2013	0
JustFab	Permanent	1	Los Angeles,CA	Sep 2013	Los Angeles,CA		2010	3
Lil' Tulips	Permanent	1	Stillwater, MN	Mar 2015	Stillwater, MN		2007	8
Piperlime*	Permanent	1	SoHo, NYC	Sep 2012	San Francisco, CA		2006	6
Power Equipment Direct	Permanent	1	Chicago, IL	Mar 2011	Boilingbrook, IL	Chicago, IL	2002	9
PureFormulas.com	Permanent	1	Miami, FL	Jun 2015	Miami, FL		2007	8
Rent the Runway	Permanent	1	Flatiron, NYC	Sep 2014	New York City, NY		2009	5
Frank & Oak	Permanent & Pop up	7	Montreal, QC	Nov 2013	Montreal, QC		2012	1
Ministry of Supply	Permanent & Pop up	2	San Francisco, CA	Nov 2013	Boston, MA		2012	1
Combatant Gentlemen	Pop up	2	Los Angeles,CA	Dec 2013	Irvine, CA		2012	2
BaubleBar*	Pop up	1	New York City, NY	Oct 2012	NoMad, NYC		2011	1
Gemvara	Pop up	1	Boston, MA	Nov 2013	Boston, MA		2007	6
Gilt	Pop up	1	Louisville, KY	Jun 2013	New York City, NY	Louisville, KY	2007	6
Newegg	Pop up	1	Thousand Oaks, CA	Aug 2013	Industry, CA		2001	12
Zappos	Pop up	1	Las Vegas, NV	Nov 2014	Las Vegas, NV		1999	15
Shoes of Prey**	Store-in-store	6	Bellevue, WA	Nov 2014	Surry Hills, Australia		2009	5
Bluefly	Store-in-store	1	New York City, NY	Holiday 2003	New York City, NY		1998	5
Google	Store-in-store	1	London	Oct 2011	San Francisco, CA		1998	13

<sup>\*</sup>store has since closed

Source: Company data.

<sup>\*\*</sup> launched original stores in AUZ; store-in-store represents US penetration

## Internet Exposure Index: branded businesses screen best



<u>Sector</u>	<u>Score</u>
Food retail	3.00
Athletic Footwear and apparel wholesale	2.67
Branded apparel and accessories	2.21
Auto parts retail	1.75
Department Stores	1.75
Home improvement retail	1.67
Off price retail	1.67
Specialty apparel retail	1.47
Furniture & furnishings retail	1.33
Dollar and convenience retail	1.33
Miscellaneous hardlines	1.25
Office supply	1.00
Toys	1.00
Footwear retail	0.25
Big-box discount	0.00
Supplements	-0.50
Electronics retail	-1.00



June 18, 2015



#### Reg AC

We, Heath P. Terry, CFA, and Matthew J. Fassler hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect our personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities. We also certify that no part of our compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

Unless otherwise stated, the individuals listed on the cover page of this report are analysts in Goldman Sachs' Global Investment Research division.

#### Coverage group(s) of stocks by primary analyst(s)

Matthew J. Fassler: America-Retail: Specialty Hardlines. Heath P. Terry, CFA: America-Internet.

America-Internet: Amazon.com Inc., AOL Inc., Bankrate Inc., Coupons Inc., Criteo SA, eBay Inc., Endurance International Group, Etsy Inc., Expedia Inc., Groupon Inc., GrubHub Inc., HomeAway Inc., IAC/InterActiveCorp, LendingClub Corp., LinkedIn Corp., MaxPoint Interactive Inc., Netflix Inc., Orbitz Worldwide Inc., Pandora Media Inc., Priceline.com Inc., RetailMeNot Inc., Rocket Fuel Inc., Rubicon Project Inc., Shutterfly Inc., TripAdvisor Inc., TrueCar, Twitter Inc., Wayfair Inc., WebMD Health Corp., Yahoo! Inc., Yelp Inc., Zillow Group, Zulily Inc., Zynga Inc..

America-Retail: Specialty Hardlines: Advance Auto Parts Inc., AutoZone Inc., Bed Bath & Beyond Inc., Best Buy Co., Cabela's Inc., CarMax Inc., Costco Wholesale, Dick's Sporting Goods, Genuine Parts Co., GNC Holdings, Hibbett Sports Inc., Home Depot Inc., KAR Auction Services Inc., Lowe's Cos., Lumber Liquidators Holdings, Michaels Cos., O'Reilly Automotive Inc., Office Depot, Restoration Hardware Holdings, Sportsman's Warehouse Holdings, Staples Inc., Target Corp., Tractor Supply Co., Ulta Salon Cosmetics & Fragrance Inc., Vitamin Shoppe Inc., Wal-Mart Stores Inc., Williams-Sonoma Inc..

#### **Company-specific regulatory disclosures**

Compendium report: please see disclosures at http://www.gs.com/research/hedge.html. Disclosures applicable to the companies included in this compendium can be found in the latest relevant published research.



#### Distribution of ratings/investment banking relationships

#### Goldman Sachs Investment Research global coverage universe

	Rating Distribution			Investment Banking Relationships			
	Buy	Hold	Sell	Buy	Hold	Sell	
Global	32%	54%	14%	46%	37%	32%	_

As of April 1, 2015, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research had investment ratings on 3,356 equity securities. Goldman Sachs assigns stocks as Buys and Sells on various regional Investment Lists; stocks not so assigned are deemed Neutral. Such assignments equate to Buy, Hold and Sell for the purposes of the above disclosure required by NASD/NYSE rules. See 'Ratings, Coverage groups and views and related definitions' below.

#### Price target and rating history chart(s)

Compendium report: please see disclosures at http://www.gs.com/research/hedge.html. Disclosures applicable to the companies included in this compendium can be found in the latest relevant published research.



#### Regulatory disclosures

#### Disclosures required by United States laws and regulations

See company-specific regulatory disclosures above for any of the following disclosures required as to companies referred to in this report: manager or co-manager in a pending transaction; 1% or other ownership; compensation for certain services; types of client relationships; managed/co-managed public offerings in prior periods; directorships; for equity securities, market making and/or specialist role. Goldman Sachs usually makes a market in fixed income securities of issuers discussed in this report and usually deals as a principal in these securities.

The following are additional required disclosures: **Ownership and material conflicts of interest**: Goldman Sachs policy prohibits its analysts, professionals reporting to analysts and members of their households from owning securities of any company in the analyst's area of coverage. **Analyst compensation**: Analysts are paid in part based on the profitability of Goldman Sachs, which includes investment banking revenues. **Analyst as officer or director**: Goldman Sachs policy prohibits its analysts, persons reporting to analysts or members of their households from serving as an officer, director, advisory board member or employee of any company in the analyst's area of coverage. **Non-U.S. Analysts**: Non-U.S. analysts may not be associated persons of Goldman, Sachs & Co. and therefore may not be subject to NASD Rule 2711/NYSE Rules 472 restrictions on communications with subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by the analysts. **Distribution of ratings**: See the distribution of ratings disclosure above. **Price chart:** See the price chart, with changes of ratings and price targets in prior periods, above, or, if electronic format or if with respect to multiple companies which are the subject of this report, on the Goldman Sachs website at http://www.gs.com/research/hedge.html.



#### Additional disclosures required under the laws and regulations of jurisdictions other than the United States

The following disclosures are those required by the jurisdiction indicated, except to the extent already made above pursuant to United States laws and regulations. Australia: Goldman Sachs Australia Pty Ltd and its affiliates are not authorised deposit-taking institutions (as that term is defined in the Banking Act 1959 (Cth)) in Australia and do not provide banking services, nor carry on a banking business, in Australia, This research, and any access to it, is intended only for "wholesale clients" within the meaning of the Australian Corporations Act, unless otherwise agreed by Goldman Sachs. In producing research reports, members of the Global Investment Research Division of Goldman Sachs Australia may attend site visits and other meetings hosted by the issuers the subject of its research reports. In some instances the costs of such site visits or meetings may be met in part or in whole by the issuers concerned if Goldman Sachs Australia considers it is appropriate and reasonable in the specific circumstances relating to the site visit or meeting. Brazil: Disclosure information in relation to CVM Instruction 483 is available at http://www.gs.com/worldwide/brazil/area/gir/index.html. Where applicable, the Brazil-registered analyst primarily responsible for the content of this research report, as defined in Article 16 of CVM Instruction 483, is the first author named at the beginning of this report, unless indicated otherwise at the end of the text. Canada: Goldman Sachs Canada Inc. is an affiliate of The Goldman Sachs Group Inc. and therefore is included in the company specific disclosures relating to Goldman Sachs (as defined above). Goldman Sachs Canada Inc. has approved of, and agreed to take responsibility for, this research report in Canada if and to the extent that Goldman Sachs Canada Inc. disseminates this research report to its clients. Hong Kong: Further information on the securities of covered companies referred to in this research may be obtained on request from Goldman Sachs (Asia) L.L.C. India: Further information on the subject company or companies referred to in this research may be obtained from Goldman Sachs (India) Securities Private Limited, Goldman Sachs may beneficially own 1% or more of the securities (as such term is defined in clause 2 (h) the Indian Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956) of the subject company or companies referred to in this research report. **Japan**: See below. **Korea**: Further information on the subject company or companies referred to in this research may be obtained from Goldman Sachs (Asia) L.L.C., Seoul Branch. New Zealand: Goldman Sachs New Zealand Limited and its affiliates are neither "registered banks" nor "deposit takers" (as defined in the Reserve Bank of New Zealand Act 1989) in New Zealand. This research, and any access to it, is intended for "wholesale clients" (as defined in the Financial Advisers Act 2008) unless otherwise agreed by Goldman Sachs. Russia: Research reports distributed in the Russian Federation are not advertising as defined in the Russian legislation, but are information and analysis not having product promotion as their main purpose and do not provide appraisal within the meaning of the Russian legislation on appraisal activity. Singapore: Further information on the covered companies referred to in this research may be obtained from Goldman Sachs (Singapore) Pte. (Company Number: 198602165W). Taiwan: This material is for reference only and must not be reprinted without permission. Investors should carefully consider their own investment risk. Investment results are the responsibility of the individual investor. **United Kingdom:** Persons who would be categorized as retail clients in the United Kingdom, as such term is defined in the rules of the Financial Conduct Authority, should read this research in conjunction with prior Goldman Sachs research on the covered companies referred to herein and should refer to the risk warnings that have been sent to them by Goldman Sachs International. A copy of these risks warnings, and a glossary of certain financial terms used in this report, are available from Goldman Sachs International on request.

European Union: Disclosure information in relation to Article 4 (1) (d) and Article 6 (2) of the European Commission Directive 2003/126/EC is available at http://www.gs.com/disclosures/europeanpolicy.html which states the European Policy for Managing Conflicts of Interest in Connection with Investment Research.

**Japan:** Goldman Sachs Japan Co., Ltd. is a Financial Instrument Dealer registered with the Kanto Financial Bureau under registration number Kinsho 69, and a member of Japan Securities Dealers Association, Financial Futures Association of Japan and Type II Financial Instruments Firms Association. Sales and purchase of equities are subject to commission pre-determined with clients plus consumption tax. See company-specific disclosures as to any applicable disclosures required by Japanese stock exchanges, the Japanese Securities Dealers Association or the Japanese Securities Finance Company.



#### Ratings, coverage groups and views and related definitions

Buy (B), Neutral (N), Sell (S) – Analysts recommend stocks as Buys or Sells for inclusion on various regional Investment Lists. Being assigned a Buy or Sell on an Investment List is determined by a stock's return potential relative to its coverage group as described below. Any stock not assigned as a Buy or a Sell on an Investment List is deemed Neutral. Each regional Investment Review Committee manages various regional Investment Lists to a global guideline of 25%-35% of stocks as Buy and 10%-15% of stocks as Sell; however, the distribution of Buys and Sells in any particular coverage group may vary as determined by the regional Investment Review Committee. Regional Conviction Buy and Sell lists represent investment recommendations focused on either the size of the potential return or the likelihood of the realization of the return.

**Return potential** represents the price differential between the current share price and the price target expected during the time horizon associated with the price target. Price targets are required for all covered stocks. The return potential, price target and associated time horizon are stated in each report adding or reiterating an Investment List membership.

Coverage groups and views: A list of all stocks in each coverage group is available by primary analyst, stock and coverage group at http://www.gs.com/research/hedge.html. The analyst assigns one of the following coverage views which represents the analyst's investment outlook on the coverage group relative to the group's historical fundamentals and/or valuation. Attractive (A). The investment outlook over the following 12 months is favorable relative to the coverage group's historical fundamentals and/or valuation. Cautious (C). The investment outlook over the following 12 months is unfavorable relative to the coverage group's historical fundamentals and/or valuation.

Not Rated (NR). The investment rating and target price have been removed pursuant to Goldman Sachs policy when Goldman Sachs is acting in an advisory capacity in a merger or strategic transaction involving this company and in certain other circumstances. Rating Suspended (RS). Goldman Sachs Research has suspended the investment rating and price target for this stock, because there is not a sufficient fundamental basis for determining, or there are legal, regulatory or policy constraints around publishing, an investment rating or target. The previous investment rating and price target, if any, are no longer in effect for this stock and should not be relied upon. Coverage Suspended (CS). Goldman Sachs has suspended coverage of this company. Not Covered (NC). Goldman Sachs does not cover this company. Not Available or Not Applicable (NA). The information is not available for display or is not applicable. Not Meaningful (NM). The information is not meaningful and is therefore excluded.

#### Global product; distributing entities

The Global Investment Research Division of Goldman Sachs produces and distributes research products for clients of Goldman Sachs on a global basis. Analysts based in Goldman Sachs offices around the world produce equity research on industries and companies, and research on macroeconomics, currencies, commodities and portfolio strategy. This research is disseminated in Australia by Goldman Sachs Australia Pty Ltd (ABN 21 006 797 897); in Brazil by Goldman Sachs do Brasil Corretora de Títulos e Valores Mobiliários S.A.; in Canada by either Goldman Sachs Canada Inc. or Goldman, Sachs & Co.; in Hong Kong by Goldman Sachs (Asia) L.L.C.; in India by Goldman Sachs (India) Securities Private Ltd.; in Japan by Goldman Sachs Japan Co., Ltd.; in the Republic of Korea by Goldman Sachs (Asia) L.L.C., Seoul Branch; in New Zealand by Goldman Sachs New Zealand Limited; in Russia by OOO Goldman Sachs; in Singapore by Goldman Sachs (Singapore) Pte. (Company Number: 198602165W); and in the United States of America by Goldman, Sachs & Co. Goldman Sachs International has approved this research in connection with its distribution in the United Kingdom and European Union.

**European Union**: Goldman Sachs International authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority, has approved this research in connection with its distribution in the European Union and United Kingdom; Goldman Sachs AG and Goldman Sachs International Zweigniederlassung Frankfurt, regulated by the Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht, may also distribute research in Germany.



#### General disclosures

This research is for our clients only. Other than disclosures relating to Goldman Sachs, this research is based on current public information that we consider reliable, but we do not represent it is accurate or complete, and it should not be relied on as such. We seek to update our research as appropriate, but various regulations may prevent us from doing so. Other than certain industry reports published on a periodic basis, the large majority of reports are published at irregular intervals as appropriate in the analyst's judgment.

Goldman Sachs conducts a global full-service, integrated investment banking, investment management, and brokerage business. We have investment banking and other business relationships with a substantial percentage of the companies covered by our Global Investment Research Division. Goldman, Sachs & Co., the United States broker dealer, is a member of SIPC (http://www.sipc.org).

Our salespeople, traders, and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients and our proprietary trading desks that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed in this research. Our asset management area, our proprietary trading desks and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations or views expressed in this research.

The analysts named in this report may have from time to time discussed with our clients, including Goldman Sachs salespersons and traders, or may discuss in this report, trading strategies that reference catalysts or events that may have a near-term impact on the market price of the equity securities discussed in this report, which impact may be directionally counter to the analysts' published price target expectations for such stocks. Any such trading strategies are distinct from and do not affect the analysts' fundamental equity rating for such stocks, which rating reflects a stock's return potential relative to its coverage group as described herein.

We and our affiliates, officers, directors, and employees, excluding equity and credit analysts, will from time to time have long or short positions in, act as principal in, and buy or sell, the securities or derivatives, if any, referred to in this research.

The views attributed to third party presenters at Goldman Sachs arranged conferences, including individuals from other parts of Goldman Sachs, do not necessarily reflect those of Global Investment Research and are not an official view of Goldman Sachs.

Any third party referenced herein, including any salespeople, traders and other professionals or members of their household, may have positions in the products mentioned that are inconsistent with the views expressed by analysts named in this report.

This research is not an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction where such an offer or solicitation would be illegal. It does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. Clients should consider whether any advice or recommendation in this research is suitable for their particular circumstances and, if appropriate, seek professional advice, including tax advice. The price and value of investments referred to in this research and the income from them may fluctuate. Past performance is not a guide to future performance, future returns are not guaranteed, and a loss of original capital may occur. Fluctuations in exchange rates could have adverse effects on the value or price of, or income derived from, certain investments.

Certain transactions, including those involving futures, options, and other derivatives, give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. Investors should review current options disclosure documents which are available from Goldman Sachs sales representatives or at http://www.theocc.com/about/publications/character-risks.jsp. Transaction costs may be significant in option strategies calling for multiple purchase and sales of options such as spreads. Supporting documentation will be supplied upon request.

All research reports are disseminated and available to all clients simultaneously through electronic publication to our internal client websites. Not all research content is redistributed to our clients or available to third-party aggregators, nor is Goldman Sachs responsible for the redistribution of our research by third party aggregators. For research, models or other data available on a particular security, please contact your sales representative or go to http://360.gs.com.



Disclosure information is also available at http://www.gs.com/research/hedge.html or from Research Compliance, 200 West Street, New York, NY 10282.

© 2015 Goldman Sachs.

No part of this material may be (i) copied, photocopied or duplicated in any form by any means or (ii) redistributed without the prior written consent of The Goldman Sachs Group, Inc